Avicenna Medical & Dental College

AVICENNA
DENTAL COLLEGE

STUDY GUIDE

2023-2024



Program: Bachelor of Dental Surgery
Year: 2nd Professional Year
Subject: Behavioural Sciences
Batch No: D22
Session: 2023-2024

Department of Dental Education

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Introduction to Study Guide

Welcome to the Avicenna Dental College Study Guide!

This guide serves as your essential resource for navigating the complexities of your dental education at Avicenna Medical & Dental College. It integrates comprehensive details on institutional framework, curriculum, assessment methods, policies, and resources, all meticulously aligned with UHS, PMDC and HEC guidelines.

Each subject-specific study guide is crafted through a collaborative effort between the Department of Dental Education and the respective subject departments, ensuring a harmonized and in-depth learning experience tailored to your academic and professional growth.



OBJECTIVES OF THE STUDY GUIDE

1. **Institutional Understanding:**
    - Gain insight into the college's organizational structure, vision, mission, and graduation competencies as defined by PMDC, setting the foundation for your educational journey.
2. **Effective Utilization:**
    - Master the use of this guide to enhance your learning, understanding the collaborative role of the Department of Dental Education and your subject departments, in line with PMDC standards.
3. **Subject Insight:**
    - Obtain a comprehensive overview of your courses, including detailed subject outlines, objectives, and departmental structures, to streamline your academic planning.
4. **Curriculum Framework:**
    - Explore the curriculum framework, academic calendar, and schedules for clinical and community rotations, adhering to the structured guidelines of UHS & PMDC.
5. **Assessment Preparation:**
    - Familiarize yourself with the various assessment tools and methods, including internal exam and external exam criteria, and review sample papers to effectively prepare for professional exams.
6. **Policies and Compliance:**
    - Understand the institutional code of conduct, attendance and assessment policies, and other regulations to ensure adherence to college standards and accrediting body requirements.
7. **Learning Resources:**
    - Utilize the learning methodologies, infrastructure resources, and Learning Management System to maximize your educational experience and academic success.

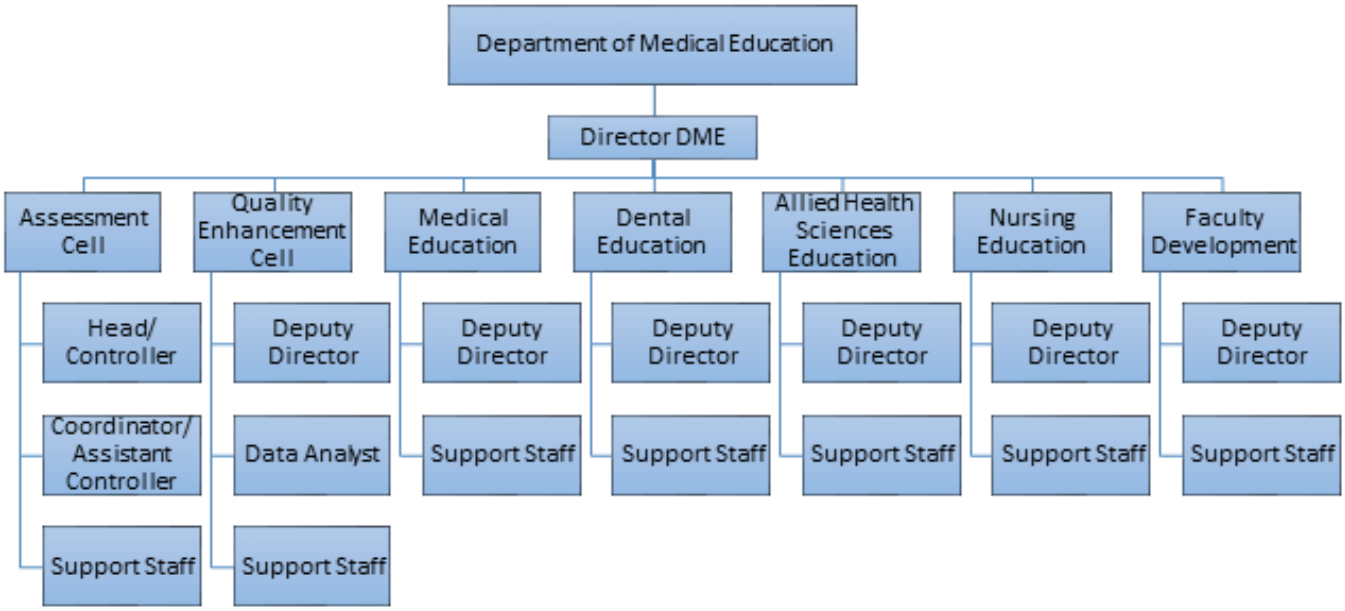
This guide, meticulously developed in collaboration with your subject departments, is designed to support your academic journey and help you achieve excellence in accordance with the highest standards set by PMDC and HEC.

DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL EDUCATION

The Department of Medical Education (DME) serves as a cornerstone in delivering effective and high-quality education to both undergraduate and postgraduate medical and dental students. The DME is integral to the implementation and adoption of the latest curriculum provided by UHS and is responsible for organizing and managing related academic activities.

The DME will oversee the spirals of PERLs and C-FRC and monitor students' portfolio development and logbook completion. Additionally, the department is developing a mentoring platform and plans to initiate faculty development training which will focus on mentorship, reflective writing, and portfolio development skills. DME has a duty to collaborate with other disciplines to ensure that AVMDC students are not only competent in their respective fields but also well-trained in affective domains such as professionalism, ethics, research, and leadership.

A key responsibility of the DME is to plan and implement an effective training competency acquisition framework in collaboration with the academic council.



General Responsibilities of DME include:

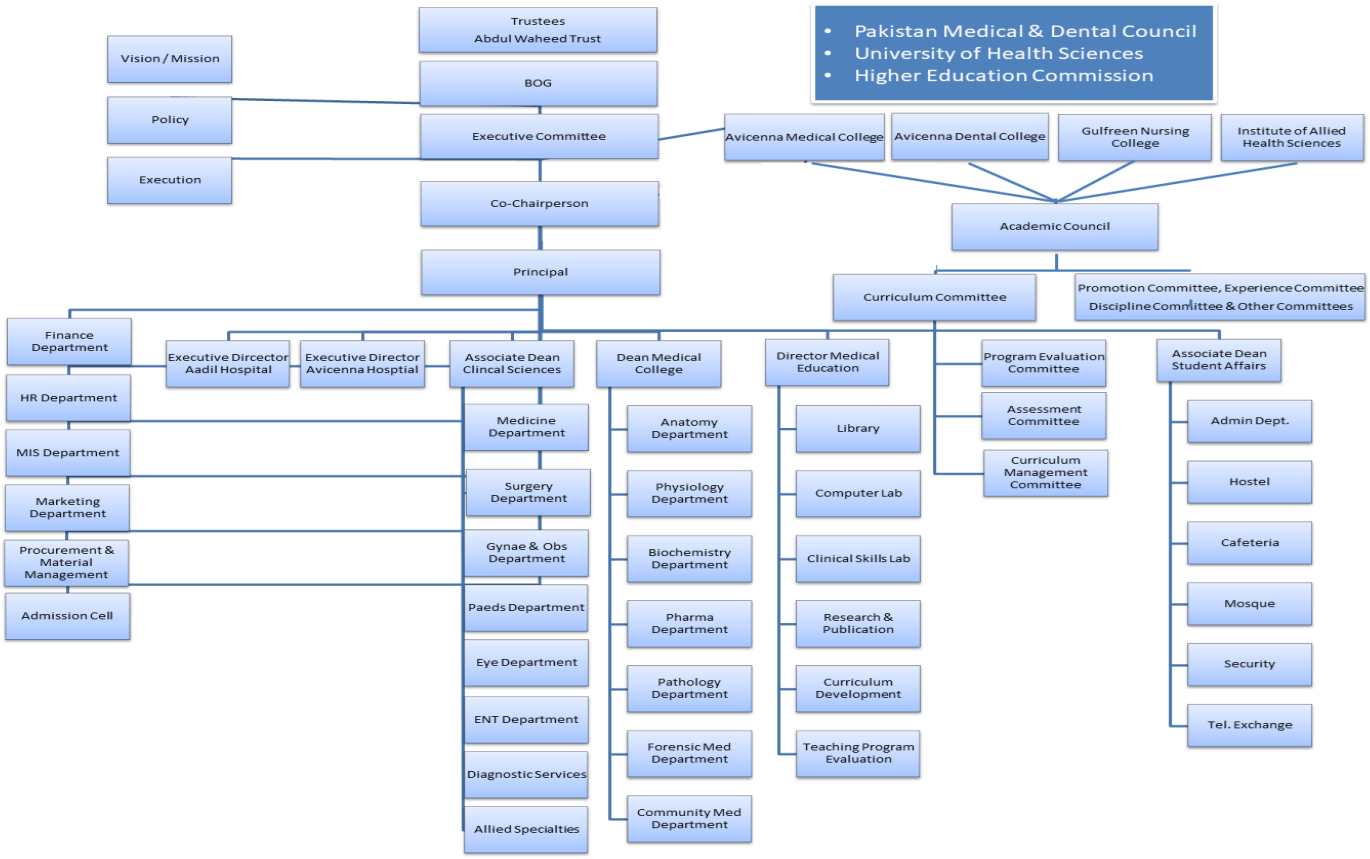
- Contribute and design, train the trainer activities which fulfill the need for undergraduate and postgraduate training.
- Shape and develop medical education research activities of the college.
- Facilitating & organizing workshops, seminars, symposia & conferences.
- Conducting CME activities to leverage culture of awareness, journal club.
- Networking by representing the college, when needed, in national /international meetings or conferences.
- Student counseling.
- Supervising students' academic progress.
- Academic Committees Development and Support.
- Staff Support and Development.
- Curriculum development and reform.
- Collaborate with curriculum committee and faculty members to develop quality instructional material such as modules, lecture, or study guides.

- Standard Operating Procedures for DME development.
- Skill lab management.
- Assessment analysis which includes blue printing, pre-exam review, item analysis and standard setting and provides feedback to concerned faculty and students on the learning outcome achievement.
- Develop and conduct periodical review of process of the program, learning and teaching activities, and assessment process.
- Identify opportunities for use of IT in teaching and learning, assessment and faculty development activities.
- Exam Cell management.
- Quality Assurance Cell management.
- Record keeping of departmental data.
- Leadership and management.
- Participation in overall planning and management of teaching in liaison with the departments.

Faculty	**Department**
Director / Head of Department Department of Medical Education	Dr. Gulfreen Waheed
Assistant Director / Assistant Professor Medical Education	Dr. Saman Fatima
Coordinator Medical Education	Dr. Javaid Shabkhaiz Rab
Deputy Director / Demonstrator Dental Education	Dr. Salar Arsalan
Deputy Director / Demonstrator Allied Health Sciences	Dr. Talha
Deputy Director / Demonstrator Nursing Education	Dr. Muneeba

Avicenna Medical & Dental College Overview

Institutional Organogram



Vision & Mission

AVICENNA MEDICAL COLLEGE

Avicenna Medical & Dental College

AVICENNA DENTAL COLLEGE

Vision

The vision of **Avicenna Medical & Dental College** is to become a college that thrives to achieve improvement in healthcare of masses through creative delivery of educational programs, innovative research, commitment to public service and community engagement in a environment that supports diversity, inclusion, creative thinking, social accountability, life-long learning and respect for all.

Mission

The mission of **Avicenna Medical and Dental College** is to educate and produce competent, research oriented healthcare professionals with professional commitment and passion for life-long learning from a group of motivated students through

Message from the Chairman

The Avicenna Medical & Dental College is a project of Abdul Waheed Trust which is a Non-profitable, Non-governmental, Non-political & Social organization, working for the welfare of Humanity and based on Community empowerment. Avicenna Medical College has its own 530 bedded Avicenna teaching Hospital (Not for Profit hospital) within the College Campus & 120 bedded Aadil Hospital, at 15 minutes distance. Separate comfortable hostels for boys & girls are provided on the campus.

Our students benefit from the state of the art College Library with facilities of Internet & online Journals that remain open 15 hours a day, for our students & faculty members. I am particularly pleased with the hard work by the Faculty and Students in the achievement of historic 100% results for all the classes. It is a rare achievement and speaks of dedication of the Faculty and Staff. Our motto is Goodness prevails and we aim at producing Doctors' who are knowledgeable, competent in clinical skills and ethical values.

Avicenna Medical College & Hospital was founded to provide quality health care services to the deserving patients belonging to the rural areas near Avicenna Hospital as well as to provide quality medical education of international standard to our students. The Hospital provides all medical services and Lab diagnostics to the local population at minimal cost. So far by the grace of Allah Almighty the number of patients being treated and operated upon at our Hospital is increasing every day as there is no other public or charity hospital in the circumference of 20km. We have already established two Satellite Clinics in the periphery which are providing outdoor care while admission cases are brought to the Hospital in Hospital transport.

Following the success of our reputable Medical College and Hospital, we were able to successfully establish Avicenna Dental College which is recognized by the Pakistan medical & Dental Council & University of Health Sciences. To date, we have enrolled five batches in our dental college and we aim to achieve the same level of success for our dental students as our medical students.

Chairman
Abdul Waheed Sheikh
Avicenna Medical & Dental College



Message from the Principal



Prof. Dr. Sohail Abbas Khan
Principal Dental College
MDS, Dip Op (Hons) BDS

It is a matter of immense honor and privilege as the first Principal of Avicenna Dental College to welcome you to one of the finest dental institutes in the private sector of Pakistan. Avicenna Dental College is a private dental college, which aims to provide the finest dental education to dental undergraduate students in accordance with the latest trends in Dental Education, and to develop them to practice dentistry in the 21st century.

While educating dental students to become licensed, empathetic and competent professionals, Avicenna Dental College endeavors to educate students in a supportive environment in which they provide dental care for a diverse populace. In the times to come, we wish to transform our graduates into unfeigned teachers, researchers and consultants by starting post-graduation programs as well.

Avicenna Dental College aims to achieve an enterprising curriculum integrating the basic sciences with clinical experience while utilizing modern technological modalities.

In addition to the production of outstanding oral health professionals, we at Avicenna Dental College recognize our responsibility as a private dental institution to the citizens of the country in making the provision of oral health care available to those who are deprived of ready access.

I feel proud to lead this dental establishment such an inspiring time and hope all of you at Avicenna Dental College will share this pride and play your respective roles in materializing the dream of making this institution the premier dental educator in Pakistan



Message from the Vice Principal

Prof. Dr. Usman Muneer
Vice Principal Dental College
BDS, FCPS

It is a matter of great privilege to be associated with Avicenna Dental College. Our institution boasts of renowned, well-qualified and devoted faculty members in each and every specialty of dentistry. We are looking forward to diligently equipping our undergraduates with comprehensive artistic and ethical oral health care.

Our goal is to inspire a lifelong passion for learning and innovation in our students, ensuring they are well-prepared to meet the evolving challenges of the dental profession. I look forward to collaborating with our students on this transformative journey, guiding them toward achieving excellence in oral health care.

7-Star Doctor Competencies (PMDC)

According to national regulatory authority PMDC, a Pakistani medical/dental graduate who has attained the status of a 'seven-star doctor' is expected to demonstrate a variety of attributes within each competency. These qualities/ generic competencies are considered essential and must be exhibited by the individual professionally and personally.

1. Skillful / Care Provider.
2. Knowledgeable / Decision Maker.
3. Community Health Promoter / Community Leader.
4. Critical Thinker / Communicator
5. Professional / Lifelong learner.
6. Scholar / Researcher
7. Leader/ Role Model / Manager



About Avicenna Dental College

Avicenna Dental College is a purpose-built, fully equipped Dental institution with experienced and excellence-driven faculty to train high-quality dental professionals in Pakistan.

Avicenna Dental College runs under the umbrella of Abdul Waheed Trust. Abdul Waheed Trust is a non-profit social welfare organization and registered under the Societies Act with the Registrar of Societies. The Trust is legalized through a Trust Deed that bears necessary rectifications. The Trust Deed is further supported by its Memorandum and Article of Association that authorizes the establishment and operation of the Medical College, the Dental College, the Nursing College, the Allied Health Sciences College, and other activities in the healthcare sector.

In 2018, Avicenna Dental College was recognized by the Pakistan Medical & Dental Council. With the advent of advanced tools and technology in every field of health science, dentistry today has shot up to the greater end of the gamut with superior choice and promises in dental therapy in the very vicinity of the common man. ADC promises to be one such neighborhood.



Department & Subject Overview

Note from the Head of Department

jkdashfkjdhakfj

Departmental Organogram (as per PMDC guidelines)

Faculty Members

Name	Designation	Qualification
Dr. Farhat Minhas	Head of Department	
Dr. Naurose Ali	Registrar	
Dr. Faisal	Registrar	
Dr. Samreen	Demonstrator	

Goal of the Department



Understand public health concepts and their application in oral health.

Conduct community-based oral health surveys and assessments.

Develop and implement preventive dental programs.

Promote oral health education within diverse communities.

Conduct and analyze research in epidemiology and public health dentistry.

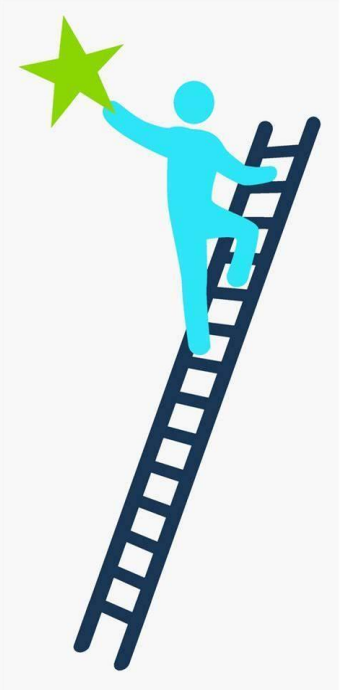
Advocate for public health policies that improve dental care access.

Collaborate with other healthcare professionals and community organizations.

Apply ethical and cultural sensitivity in community health initiatives.

Attendance Requirement & Internal Assessment Criteria

The institution follows the regulations for examinations of the UHS in letter and spirit. The students require **85% attendance** in all academic sessions and **50% marks** in internal assessments and send-up examinations to be eligible for the UHS Professional Examinations.



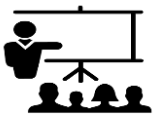
Learning Resources & Pedagogy

Book Recommendations



Sr.	Book Name	Author	Edition
1.	Community Oral Health	Cynthia M.Pine	9th
2.	Preventive Dentistry	John,O.Forest	2nd
3.	Essentials of Preventive and Community Dentistry	Soben Peter	7th
4.	Text Book of Preventive & Community Dentistry	Joseph Johns	7th
5.			
6.			
7.			
8.			

Traditional & Innovative Teaching Methodologies



Sr.	Pedagogical Methodologies	Description
1.	Lectures	Traditional method where an instructor presents information to a large group of students (large group teaching). This approach focuses on delivering theoretical knowledge and foundational concepts. It is very effective for introducing new topics.
2.	Tutorial	Tutorials involve small group discussion (SGD) where students receive focused instruction and guidance on specific topics.
	Demonstrations	Demonstrations are practical displays of techniques or procedures, often used to illustrate complex concepts or practices, particularly useful in dental education for showing clinical skills.
3.	Practicals	Hands-on sessions where students apply theoretical knowledge to real-world tasks. This might include lab work, clinical procedures, or simulations. Practicals are crucial for developing technical skills and understanding the application of concepts in practice.
4.	Student Presentations	Students prepare and deliver presentations on assigned topics. This method enhances communication skills, encourages students to explore topic in-depth. It also provides opportunities for peer feedback and discussion.
5.	Assignment	Tasks given to students to complete outside of class. Assignments can include research papers, case studies, or practical reports. They are designed to reinforce learning, assess understanding, and develop critical thinking and problem-solving skills.

7.	Self-directed Learning	Students take initiative and responsibility for their own learning process. Students are encouraged to seek resources, set goals, and evaluate their progress. This is a learner-centered approach where students take the initiative to plan, execute, and assess their own learning activities. This method promotes independence, critical thinking, and lifelong learning skills.
8.	Flipped Classroom	In this model, students first engage with learning materials at home (e.g., through videos, readings) and then use class time for interactive activities, discussions, or problem-solving exercises. This approach aims to maximize in-class engagement and application of knowledge.
9.	Peer-Assisted Learning (PAL)	A collaborative learning approach where students help each other understand course material. PAL involves structured peer tutoring, study groups, or collaborative tasks. It enhances comprehension through teaching, reinforces learning, and builds teamwork skills.
10.	Team-based Learning (TBL)	A structured form of small group learning where students work in teams on application-based tasks and problems. Teams are responsible for achieving learning objectives through collaborative efforts, promoting accountability, and deeper understanding of the material.
11.	Problem-based Learning (PBL)	Students work on complex, real-world problems without predefined solutions. They research, discuss, and apply knowledge to develop solutions. PBL fosters critical thinking, problem-solving skills, and the ability to integrate knowledge from various disciplines.
12.	Academic Portfolios	A collection of student's work that showcases learning achievements, reflections, and progress over time. Portfolios include assignments, projects, and self-assessments. They provide a comprehensive view of student development, highlight strengths and areas for improvement, and support reflective learning (experiential learning)

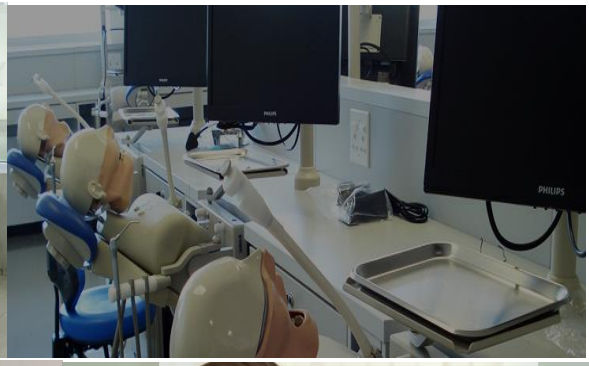


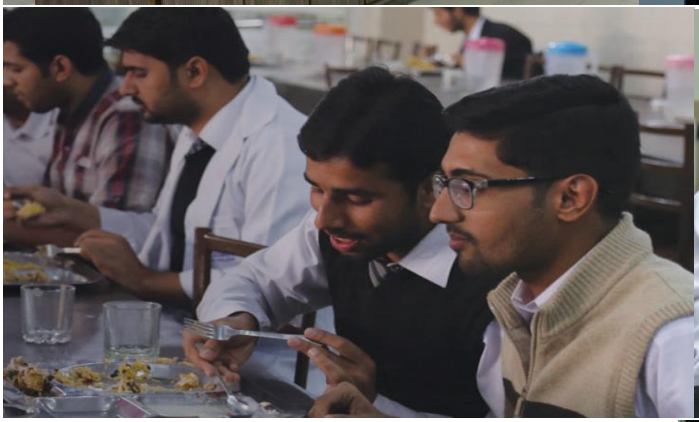
Flipped Classroom

Infrastructure Resources

Sr.	Infrastructure Resources	Description
1.	Lecture Hall	Each year has a dedicated lecture hall, totaling four lecture halls for the four professional years. These halls are equipped with modern audiovisual aids to support effective teaching and learning.
2.	Tutorial Room	The college's tutorial rooms, each with a capacity of 30, are specifically designed to support small group discussions and interactive sessions. These rooms facilitate personalized instruction, enabling more engaged and effective learning through direct interaction between students and instructors.
3.	Lab	The college is equipped with state-of-the-art laboratories for practical and clinical work. Each lab is designed to support various disciplines, to facilitate hands-on learning.
4.	Library on campus	A huge library occupies full floor has 260 seats including study carrels and group-discussion tables. Latest reference books, of Basic and Clinical Sciences along with national & international journals are available in the library.
5.	Digital Library	The digital library offers access to a vast collection of e-books, online journals, research databases, and other digital resources. It supports remote access and provides tools for academic research and learning.
6.	Learning Management System (LMS)	The LMS is a comprehensive online platform that supports course management, content delivery, student assessment, and communication. It provides tools for tracking progress, managing assignments, and facilitates ongoing academic activities.
6.	Phantom Labs	Specialized Phantom Labs are available for advanced simulation and practice in dental procedures. These labs provide high-fidelity models and simulators that help students refine their clinical skills in a controlled environment.
7.	Mess & Cafeteria	The College has its own on-campus Mess which caters to 600 students. All food items including dairy, meat, and vegetables are sourced organically and bought in at the time of cooking, in order to ensure that students get freshly cooked meals at all times Students form the Mess committee which decides the mess menu in consultation with other students. The Mess offers fresh food to all residents three times a day. However, day scholars are also welcome to use the Mess facility at a reasonable cost. Two 50- inch LCD screens provide students an opportunity to get entertained during their meal times.
8.	Gymnasium & Sports	We recognize sports as a pivotal key to shape and maintain students' personality and good health. The College has indoor and outdoor sports facilities to help enhance the cognition and capacity to learn.

		There is a proper sports section for various games like basketball, football, volleyball, and cricket. The gym itself is fully equipped with modern machinery both for students and faculty.
9.	IT Lab	The IT Lab is equipped with modern computers and software available for students who need access for academic purposes.
10.	Auditorium	The college has a spacious auditorium equipped with advanced audio-visual facilities. It is used for large-scale lectures, guest presentations, and academic conferences, providing a venue for students to engage with experts and participate in important educational events.
11.	Examination Halls	The college provides dedicated examination halls that are designed to accommodate a large number of students comfortably. These halls are equipped with necessary facilities to ensure a smooth and secure examination process, including proper seating arrangements, monitoring systems, and accessibility features.

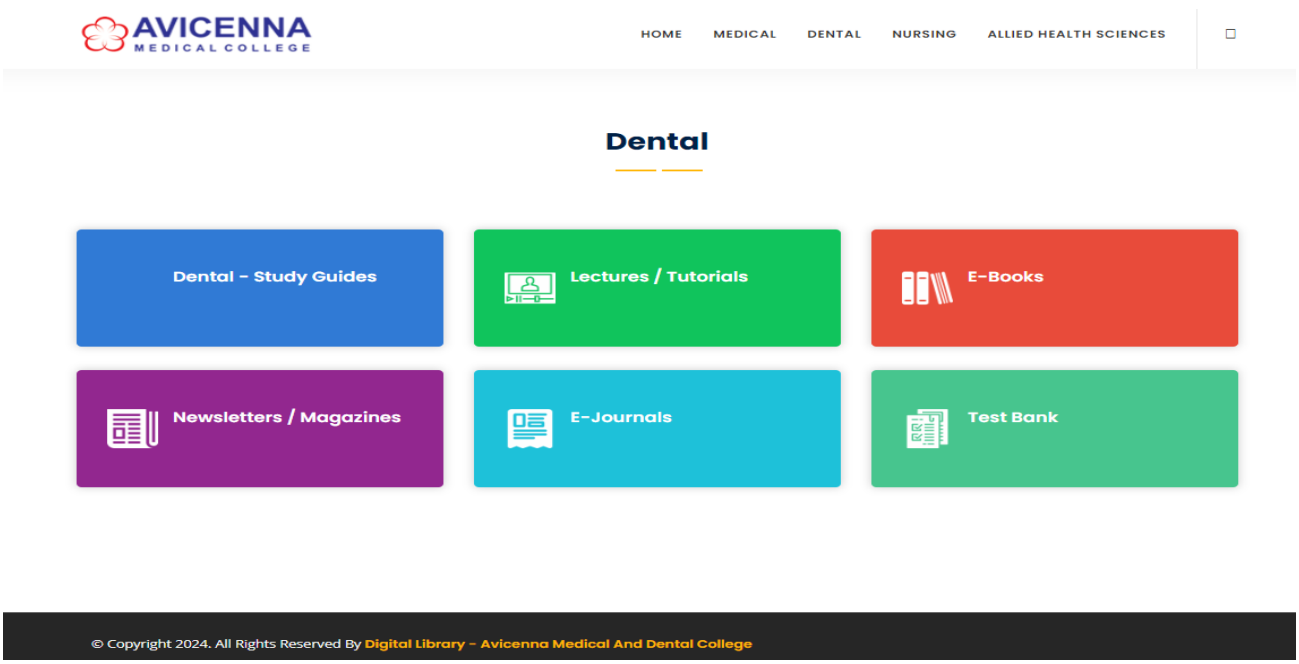





Digital Library & Learning Management System (LMS)

1. The COVID-19 pandemic highlighted the necessity of interactive online teaching for better retention of topics by students. Strategies like online learning management system (LMS), online discussions, online quizzes, assignment design, and flipped learning enhance student engagement in online education when needed.

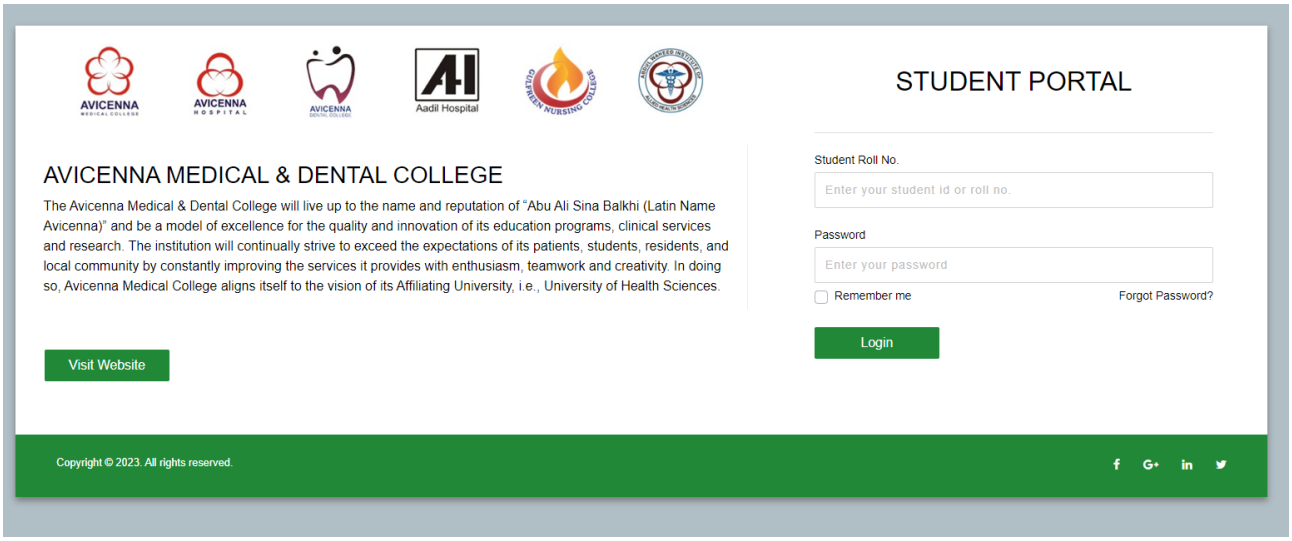
2. Avicenna Medical & Dental College lays emphasis on the provision of learning material and online video lectures, video tutorials in the e-library and learning resource center, which has a dedicated website of Avicenna Medical College to enable the students to develop concepts and clarify their doubts, if they have not been able to do so in the teaching sessions during college hours. The digital library can be approached on http://digital.avicennamch.com/.



3. The institution has also endeavored to link itself with the digital libraries and e-library of the University of Health Science (UHS) and Higher Education Commission (HEC) to enable the students to benefit from the valuable resource material, lectures and knowledge bank at these sites. The links are available with the HEC http://www.digitallibrary.edu.pk/ and learning management system of UHS http://lms.uhs.edu.pk .

4. The Learning Management System (LMS) at Avicenna Medical & Dental College is a comprehensive platform managed by the Department of Student Affairs. It is designed to facilitate effective communication and information exchange between students, parents, faculty, and administrative staff. The LMS portals are specifically tailored to meet the needs of the following stakeholders:

   a. **Students**: For academic resources and scheduling.
   b. **Parents:** For monitoring academic progress and other relevant information.
   c. **Faculty:** For managing course content and academic activities.
   d. **Department of Student Affairs:** For overseeing administrative functions.
   e. **Department of Medical/Dental Education:** For overseeing academic functions.



5. Students can access a comprehensive range of academic resources and information through the student portal. By logging in with their roll number and password, students can:

   - Look at their attendance and results.
   - Review academic activities and weekly timetables/schedules.
   - Access rotation planners and test schedules.
   - Check for any notification, assignment or resource material from their teachers.

6. The information to the parent is duplicated by the issuance of the password and login to the Students Learning Management System which is dedicated to the Academic Program of the students. The parents can view the following by logging in to the mobile app of Avicenna Student Management System:

   a) Syllabus
   b) Table of specifications
   c) Annual Planner
   d) Synopsis
   e) Block Time Table
   f) Weekly training program
   g) Allocation of Marks
   h) Assessment calendar
   i) Results of tests / exams*
   j) Students' attendance record
   k) Fees & fines

Assessment Guidelines

Assessment in dental education is a critical component designed to ensure that dental students acquire the necessary knowledge, skills, and competencies required for effective dental practice.

Assessment drives learning! – George E. Millar

You will encounter a variety of assessment methods, each serving a specific purpose.

- Written examinations, including multiple-choice and essay questions, will test your grasp of theoretical concepts and subject matter.
- Practical assessments will require you to demonstrate your clinical skills and ability to apply knowledge in real-world scenarios.
- Oral exams will evaluate your communication skills and reasoning abilities through case discussions and problem-solving exercises.
- Clinical skills and work-place based assessments will observe your hands-on proficiency and patient management capabilities.

At Avicenna Medical & Dental College, internal assessments are systematically conducted throughout each academic year of the BDS program, as per the guidelines established by the University of Health Sciences (UHS). These assessments, overseen by the Assessment Cell, adhere to either the Annual Subject-Based System or the Integrated/Modular System, depending on the curriculum structure.

Notably, beginning with the 2024-25 academic year, the weightage of internal assessments will be increased from 10% to 20%. The UHS administers professional examinations independently, organizing them at designated neutral sites and appointing external examiners to ensure objectivity and fairness.

Internal Assessment Weightage	10%	100 %
External Assessment Weightage	90%	



Internal Assessment Criteria

Internal Assessment	Assessment Methods	Percentage Weightage
Grand Tests	MCQs SEQs Viva OSPE	30%
Early Session Exam	MCQs SEQs Viva OSPE	70%
Mid Session Exam	MCQs SEQs Viva OSPE	
Send-up Exam	MCQ SEQ	100%
Total		200%

Reference attached on next page.

Avicenna Dental College

Examination Marks Scheme 2023-2024

2nd Year BDS

Form No	BDS-2 Form-1		BDS-2 Form-2		BDS-2 Form-3		BDS-2 Form-4		BDS-2 Form-5		BDS-2 Form-6	
Test Type	Grand Test				Revision Test		Session Exam				Send Up	
Mode of Exam	Theory		Practical		Theory		Theory		Practical		Theory	
Weightage	(1,2)* 30%				0%		(3,4)* 70%				100%	
Pathology 200	MCQ 40, SEQ 30	70	Viva 25, OSPE 25	50	MCQ 20 SEQ 30	50	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100	Viva 40, OSPE 50, IA 10	100	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100
Pharmacology 200	MCQ 40, SEQ 30	70	Viva 25, OSPE 25	50	MCQ 20 SEQ 30	50	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100	Viva 60, OSPE 30, IA 10	100	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100
Beh. Sciences 200	MCQ 40, SEQ 30	70	Viva 25, OSPE 25	50	MCQ 14 SEQ 36	50	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100	Viva 45, OSPE 45, IA 10	100	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100
Dental Materials 200	MCQ 40, SEQ 30	70	Viva 25, OSPE 25	50	MCQ 20 SEQ 30	50	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100	Viva 50, OSPE 40, IA 10	100	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100
Community Dentistry 200	MCQ 40, SEQ 30	70	Viva 25, OSPE 25	50	MCQ 20 SEQ 30	50	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100	Viva 60, OSPE 30, IA 10	100	MCQ 45, SEQ 45, IA 10	100

NOTE 1 : *If Viva/OSPE is held along with Theory test , The Theory test will get 15% weightage & VIVA / OSPE will get 15% Weightage in Grand Test

NOTE 2 : *If Viva/OSPE is not held for any reason Theory test will get full 30% weightage in Grand Test

NOTE 3 : * If Viva/OSPE is held along with Theory test , The Theory test will get 35% weightage & VIVA / OSPE will get 35% Weightage in Session Exam

NOTE 4 : *If Viva/OSPE is not held for any reason Theory test will get full 70% weightage in Session Exam

NOTE 5 : Internal assessment: 10 marks will be given to copy and assignment

Department of Pathology	Department of Pharmacology	Department of Behavioural Science	Department of Dental Materials	Department of Community Dentistry

12/3/24

29.2.2024

29-02-24

Head of Examination Cell : Ijlal Zehra Zaidi

Prof. Dr. Ijlal Zehra Zaidi
Head of Examination Department
Avicenna Medical & Dental College

Chairman Avicenna:

14/3

External Assessment

Paper Details		Assessment Methods	Total Marks	Percentage Weightage
Theory ● 90 marks ● 3 hrs	External Assessment	45 MCQs (1 mark each)	45 marks	50 %
		5 SEQs (9 marks each)	45 marks	
	Internal Assessment	See Internal Assessment Criteria	10 marks	
Practical ● 90 marks ● 3 hrs	External Assessment	Viva & OSPE	90 marks	50%
	Internal Assessment	See Internal Assessment Criteria	10 marks	
Total			200 Marks	100%

Avicenna Medical & Dental College

Sample Paper

MCQ

AUTHOR: Dr Lubna Yousaf
DATE: 13-08-2024
DISCIPLINE/SUBJECT: Community Dentistry
TOPIC: Brushing techniques
LEVEL OF STUDENT: 2nd year BDS
AREA: Diagnosis

Item Writing Template

Stem: Add your stem here. Ensure it is a patient-based scenario.

A mentally retarded patient with heavy plaque-calculus deposits reported to the OPD with complaints of halitosis, bleeding gums and stained teeth.

Lead in: Write your lead in here.

Which brushing technique would be suggested by the dentist for gingival stimulation and supragingival cleansing in this patient?

Option:

a) Horizontal scrub method
b) Fones method
c) Stillman's method
d) Charter's method
e) Bass method

Mark the key with an Asterix*

Option B * (Fones method)

COGNITIVE LEVEL: Recall

DIFFICULTY LEVEL: Moderate

IMPORTANCE: Must Know

REFERENCE: Textbook of preventive and community dentistry by joseph john

SEQ/SAQ

AUTHOR: Dr Lubna Yousaf
DATE: 28-08-2024
DISCIPLINE/SUBJECT: Community Dentistry
TOPIC: Epidemiology of Periodontal diseases
LEVEL OF STUDENT: 2nd year
AREA: (e.g. diagnosis/investigations/management/treatment)

Scenario
Periodontal diseases affect the majority of the Pakistani population. Bleeding from gums, periodontal pockets and tooth loss resulting from periodontal problems is a regular finding. The prevalence of periodontal conditions increases with increasing age.

Questions	**Marks**
a) Name 3 periodontal indices?	**01**
b) What are the environmental factors of periodontal diseases?	**01**
c) What services would be provided at a community level in the secondary prevention of periodontal disease	**01**

Key	**Marks**
a) Periodontal index (PI), Periodontal disease index (PDI), Community periodontal index of treatment needs (CPITN Index).	**01**
b) Geographic variations, Nutrition, Degree of urbanization, Stress	**01**
c) Periodic screening and referral, Provision of dental services	**01**

COGNITIVE LEVEL: Recall and Application

DIFFICULTY LEVEL: Easy–Moderate

IMPORTANCE: Must Know

REFERENCE: Textbook of preventive and community dentistry by joseph john

Avicenna Medical & Dental College

OSPE

Station Title: Flossing
Type of Station: Observed
Discipline / Specialty: Community dentistry
Marks: 3 marks
Class Level: 2nd Year BDS
Time: 3 Mints
Estimated difficulty: Difficult
Exam: Grand Test 3

Taxonomy level: Understanding & Application (Applying Knowledge in Practical Situations)

List of resources required: 2 chairs, 1 table / desk

Instructions for the Candidate: Your task is to read the provided scenario below thoroughly and then provide answers to the questions listed for the examiner.

Scenario : A patient went to clinic for oral examination. Plaque and calculus were observed and scaling was recommended. Which flossing technique should be advised with modified bass technique?

A) Explain the spool technique of flossing.

B) What are the disadvantages of snapping the floss outwards?

Key: (in the form of rubric) You may use rating scale. (binary/global/analytical/holistic)

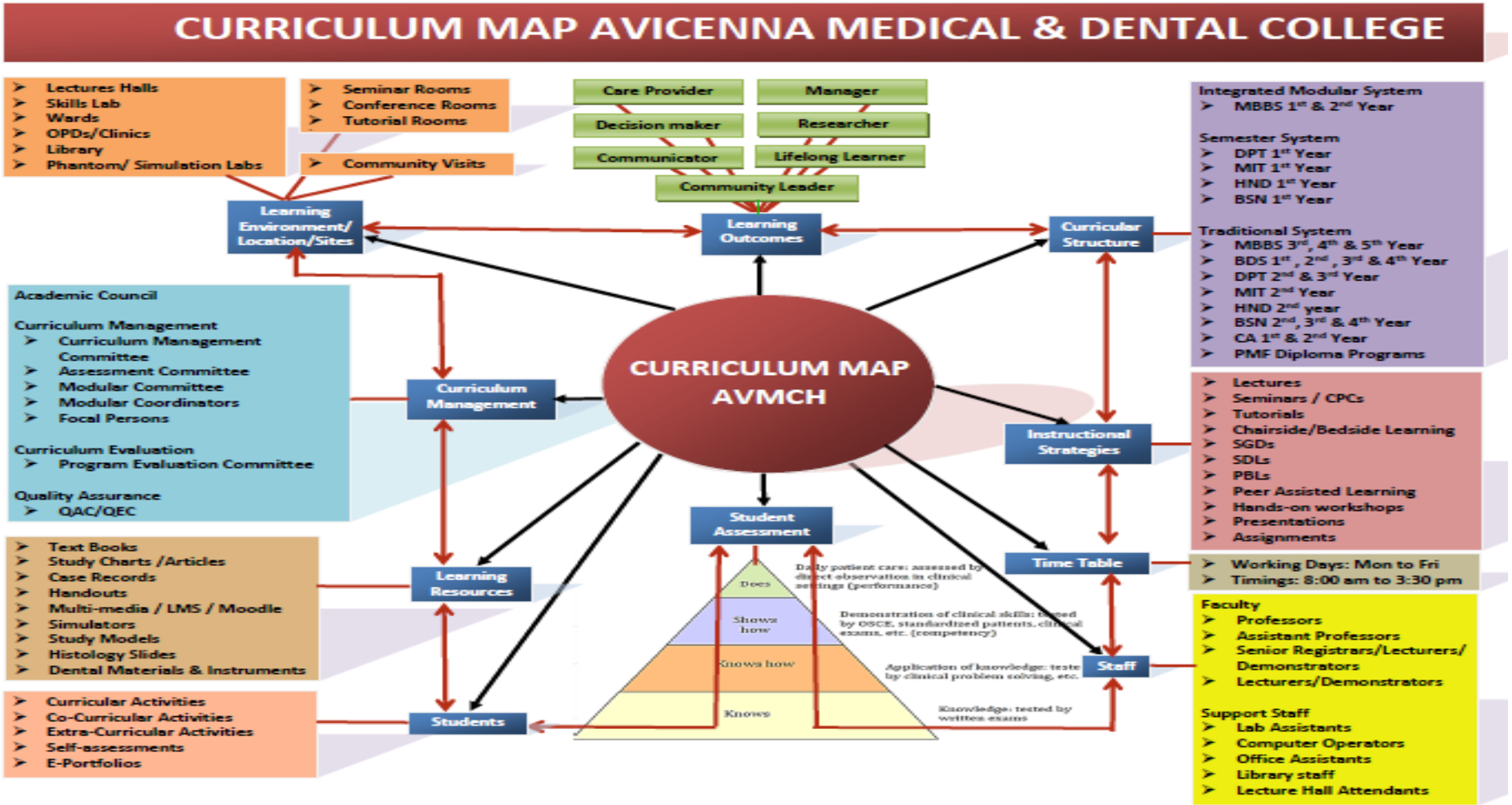
CURRICULUM DETAILS

Curricular Framework including Allocation of Hours (PMDC)

BDS SCHEME OF STUDIES			
Basic Dental Sciences / Preclinical Year		**Clinical Dental Sciences / Clinical Years**	
1st Professional Year	**2nd Professional Year**	**3rd Professional Year**	**4th Professional Year**
Anatomy 300 Hours	**General Pathology** 220 Hours	**General Medicine** 180 Hours	**Operative Dentistry** 250 Hours
Physiology 300 Hours	**Pharmacology** 220 Hours	**General Surgery** 170 Hours	**Prosthodontics** 250 Hours
Biochemistry 180 Hours	**Science of Dental Materials** 300 Hours	**Oral Pathology** 180 Hours	**Orthodontics** 250 Hours
Oral biology & Tooth Morphology 300 Hours	**Community Dentistry** 200 Hours	**Oral Medicine** 150 Hours	**Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery** 250 Hours
General Education 120 Hours (Islamiat, Pakistan Studies Behavioural Sciences, Research, English, Arts & Humanities)	**Pre-clinical Operative Dentistry** 80 Hours	**Periodontology** 180 Hours	**Paediatric Dentistry** 100 Hours
	Pre-clinical Prosthodontics 80 Hours	**Clinical Operative** 80 Hours	**General Education** 100 Hours (Research, English, Arts & Humanities, ICT)
	General Education 100 Hours (Behavioural Sciences, Research, English, Arts & Humanities, ICT)	**Clinical Prosthodontics** 80 Hours	
		Clinical Oral & Maxillofacial Surgery 80 Hours	
		General Education 100 Hours (Research, English, Arts & Humanities, ICT)	
1200 hours	**1200 hours**	**1200 hours**	**1200 hours**

Curricular Map & Rationale

1. This pictorial, vertical and horizontal presentation of the course content and extent shows the sequence in which various systems are to be covered. Curricular map to cover all the subjects and modules and the time allocated to study of the systems for the undergraduate programs offered at four colleges at campus are as follows:



Rationale 2nd Professional Year	
Subjects	**Behavioural Sciences**
TERM- I	•
TERM- II	•
TERM-III	•

Learning Outcomes

Unit/ Chapter	Topic/ Content	Student Learning Outcomes	Mode of Information (MOIT)	Learning Domain (KSA-Model)
6	Health care delivery systems	able to define Primary Health care, narrate components and principles of PHC Health care Delivery system in Pakistan	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)

6	Payment for Dental Care	Describe the mechanism of Payment for Dental Care.Mechanism of payment in private and government sectors with advantages and disadvantages	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
7	Ethical issues	Definition of dental ethics describe the principles of dental professions that deals with the moral conduct and judgement. Duties and obligations of dentists towards patient, public and their colleagues. Recognize the legal vulnerability in dental practice	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
SECTION 5:Preventive Dentistry 1	Prevention of Oral Diseases	Define prevention Narrate Different levels of prevention (Primary, secondary and tertiary levels). Preventive services(modes of intervention) Narrate Prevention of dental caries according to different levels of prevention Prevention of periodontal diseases Prevention of oral cancers Prevention of maxillofacial injuries and malocclusions	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)

2	Primary preventive services	Able to describe Plaque control programs Disclosing agents Caries activity tests and its importance in dentistry Definition of Pit & Fissure Sealants. Importance and indications and contraindications of pit and fissure sealants Procedure of application of pit and fissure sealants Overview of carries vaccine	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
3	Flourides in Caries Prevention	natural occurrence of Fluoride sources of fluoride Historical Background of fluoride Optimum level of fluoride Delivery methods of fluoride Water fluoridation, its requirements, advantages and disadvantages. the Mechanism and action of Fluorides Topical Fluoride ,its methods of application fluoride toxicity and management describe Defluoridation methods	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
SECTION 6.Social Sciences 1	Behavouri al Sciences& MANAGE MENT	Describe sociology Social psychology Social anthropology Outline of behavior management Behavior Modification/Shaping Behavior Management Ingredients	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
2	Atraumatic Restorativ e Treatment	Definition of ART Principles of ART, its indications and contraindications Instruments Used in ART Steps involved in performing ART Advantages of ART	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
SECTION 7. Health Statistics	Basic In Statistics	Define biostatistics, data, variables Describe Types of data Types of variables Measures of central tendency Measures of dispersion Normal distribution curve and its characteristics Test of significance Definition of sampling Different sampling technique Biostatistics :- Introduction , collection of data , presentation of data , measures of central tendency, measures of dispersion, tests of significance , sampling and sampling techniques	Lecture/Tutorial/ Practical/ SDL/ Skill/ Clinical/ Bedside Teaching / Demonstration	Knowledge (Cognitive) or Skill (Pscyhomotor)/ or Attitude (Effective)
Total				

Assessment TOS/Blueprint

Unit/ Chapter	Topic/ Content	Assessment Method (No. of Questions)			
		MCQS	SEQs	**Viva**	**OSCE/OSPE or Practical**

2	Examination Procedures				
3	Indices for Oral Diseases				

4	planning, survey and Evaluation				
5	dental Auxiliaries				
6	Payment for Dental Care				
7	Ethical issues				
SECTION 5:Preventive Dentistry 1	Prevention of Oral Diseases				
2	Primary preventive services				

3	Flourides in Caries Prevention				
SECTION 6.Social Sciences 1	Behavouri al Sciences& MANAGE MENT				
2	Atraumatic Restorativ e Treatment				
SECTION 7. Health Statistics	Basic In Statistics				
Total		45	9		


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GULFREEN NURSING COLLEGE
ABDUL WAHEED INSTITUTE
OF ALLIED HEALTH SCIENCES